

**STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK AT BUFFALO**  
*Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Department*

**MAE562 Analytical Dynamics**  
**Final Project**

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DATE: 8<sup>th</sup> May 2006.

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# MTH 562 ANALYTICAL DYNAMICS FINAL PROJECT

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8 May 2006.

## ABSTRACT:

In this final project, equation of motion of a bicycle is developed using Kane's Equation. The equation of motion is formulated without considering the nonholonomic constraints of the bicycle and assuming that both wheels roll without slip and that all bearings are smooth. First, the kinematics of the system is formulated, then we determine the generalized active force and generalized inertia force of the system, and finally the equation of motion is obtained by utilize the Autolev program. The equation of motion is then being verified by considering the bicycle is moving in a straight line.

## PROBLEM SUMMARY:

The bicycle model used in this project is shown in Figure 1. The bicycle comprises of four connected bodies: the bicycle frame, the steering, the front wheel and the rear wheel.

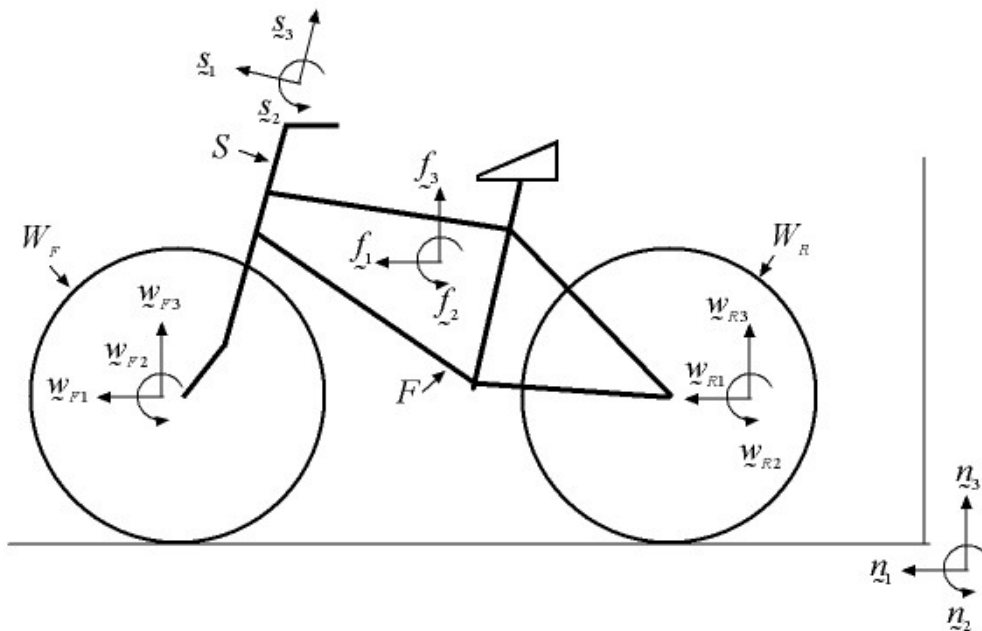
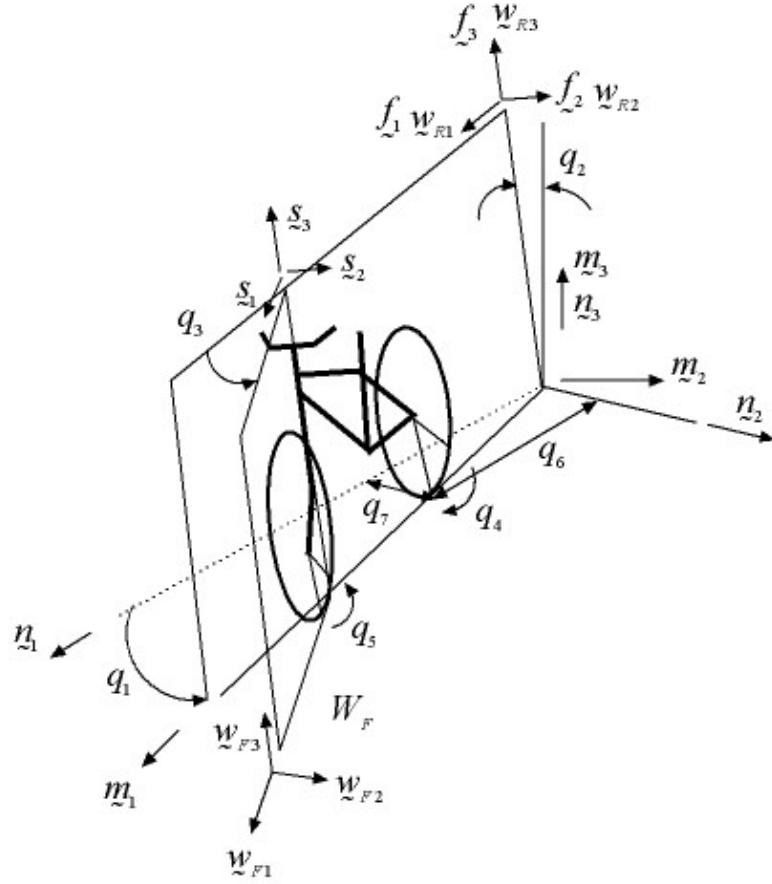


Figure 1: The bicycle model used in the project comprise of four parts: The frame  $F$  ; the steering  $S$  ; the front wheel  $W_F$  ; and the rear wheel  $W_R$  .

## NOTE:

In the following formulation, Autolev is being utilized to obtain the solution.

## KINEMATICS:



**Figure 2: The generalized coordinates of the bicycle model. There are eight generalized coordinates, the angle  $q_1, \dots, q_5$  as labeled, and  $q_6, q_7$  position of the mass center of the bicycle.**

Some of the relations between each coordinates will be useful in formulating the equation motion for the bicycle; hence it is useful to have them handy.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \tilde{n}_1 \\ \tilde{n}_2 \\ \tilde{n}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos q_1 & -\sin q_1 & 0 \\ \sin q_1 & \cos q_1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{m}_1 \\ \tilde{m}_2 \\ \tilde{m}_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{m}_1 \\ \tilde{m}_2 \\ \tilde{m}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos q_2 & -\sin q_2 \\ 0 & \sin q_2 & \cos q_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{f}_1 \\ \tilde{f}_2 \\ \tilde{f}_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \tilde{f}_1 \\ \tilde{f}_2 \\ \tilde{f}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \gamma & 0 & -\sin \gamma \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \sin \gamma & 0 & \cos \gamma \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{p}_1 \\ \tilde{p}_2 \\ \tilde{p}_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{p}_1 \\ \tilde{p}_2 \\ \tilde{p}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos q_3 & -\sin q_3 & 0 \\ \sin q_3 & \cos q_3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{s}_1 \\ \tilde{s}_2 \\ \tilde{s}_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \tilde{s}_1 \\ \tilde{s}_2 \\ \tilde{s}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \gamma & 0 & \sin \gamma \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin \gamma & 0 & \cos \gamma \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{w}_{F1} \\ \tilde{w}_{F2} \\ \tilde{w}_{F3} \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{f}_1 \\ \tilde{f}_2 \\ \tilde{f}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \gamma & 0 & \sin \gamma \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin \gamma & 0 & \cos \gamma \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{w}_{R1} \\ \tilde{w}_{R2} \\ \tilde{w}_{R3} \end{bmatrix}$$

**Simple angular velocities:**

$${}^S \bar{\omega}^{W_F} = \dot{q}_5 \mathcal{W}_{F2} = \dot{q}_5 \mathcal{S}_2 \quad (1)$$

$${}^F \bar{\omega}^S = \dot{q}_3 \mathcal{S}_3 = \dot{q}_3 \mathcal{f}_3 \quad (2)$$

$${}^M \bar{\omega}^F = \dot{q}_2 \mathcal{f}_1 = \dot{q}_2 \mathcal{m}_2 \quad (3)$$

$${}^F \bar{\omega}^{W_R} = \dot{q}_4 \mathcal{W}_{R2} = \dot{q}_4 \mathcal{f}_2 \quad (4)$$

$${}^N \bar{\omega}^M = \dot{q}_1 \mathcal{n}_3 = \dot{q}_1 \mathcal{m}_3 \quad (5)$$

Other simple angular velocities involving n auxiliary frames can be obtain using the addition theorem for angular velocities:

$${}^A \omega^B = {}^A \omega^{A_1} + {}^{A_1} \omega^{A_2} + \dots + {}^{A_{n-1}} \omega^{A_n} + {}^{A_n} \omega^B \quad (6)$$

Hence, to find  ${}^N \bar{\omega}^{W_F}$ , we have:

$$\begin{aligned} {}^N \bar{\omega}^{W_F} &= {}^N \bar{\omega}^M + {}^M \bar{\omega}^F + {}^F \bar{\omega}^S + {}^S \bar{\omega}^{W_F} \\ &= \dot{q}_1 \mathcal{n}_3 + \dot{q}_2 \mathcal{f}_1 + \dot{q}_3 \mathcal{S}_3 + \dot{q}_5 \mathcal{W}_{R2} \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

Similarly,  ${}^N \bar{\omega}^{W_R}$  is determine from:

$$\begin{aligned} {}^N \bar{\omega}^{W_R} &= {}^N \bar{\omega}^M + {}^M \bar{\omega}^F + {}^F \bar{\omega}^{W_R} \\ &= \dot{q}_1 \mathcal{n}_3 + \dot{q}_2 \mathcal{f}_1 + \dot{q}_4 \mathcal{W}_{R2} \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

And  ${}^N \bar{\omega}^F$ :

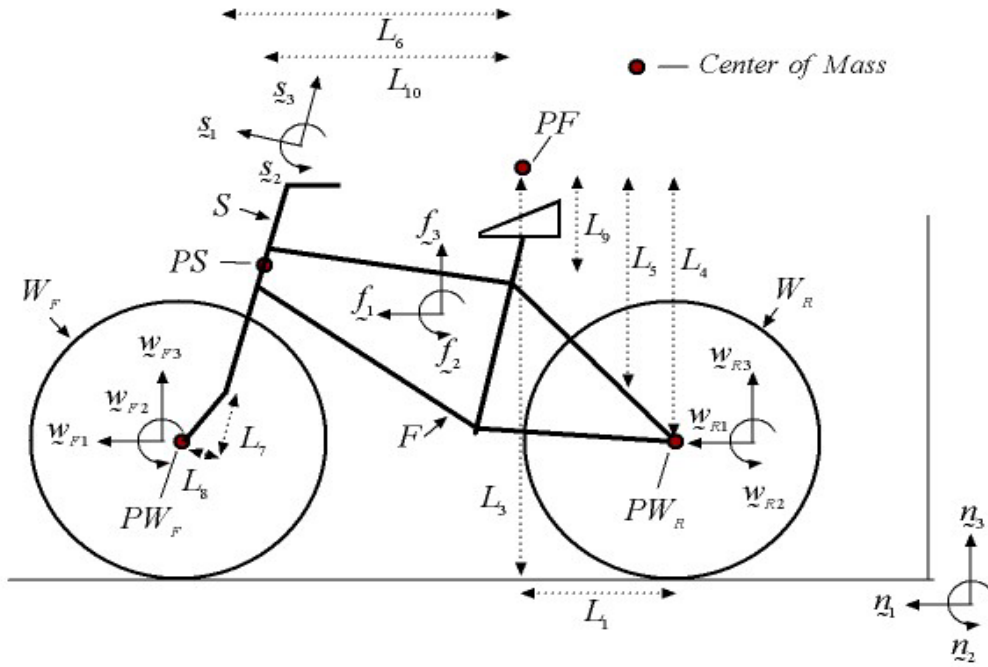
$$\begin{aligned} {}^N \bar{\omega}^F &= {}^N \bar{\omega}^M + {}^M \bar{\omega}^F \\ &= \dot{q}_1 \mathcal{n}_3 + \dot{q}_2 \mathcal{f}_1 \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

Finally,  ${}^N \bar{\omega}^S$  is found from:

$$\begin{aligned} {}^N \bar{\omega}^S &= {}^N \bar{\omega}^M + {}^M \bar{\omega}^F + {}^F \bar{\omega}^S \\ &= \dot{q}_1 \mathcal{n}_3 + \dot{q}_2 \mathcal{f}_1 + \dot{q}_3 \mathcal{S}_3 \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

**Velocities at the center of mass of each of the four bodies:**

The velocities at the center of mass of the bicycle frame, steering column, and front and rear wheel are determine by first defining the position vector to these position and take the time derivatives of the position vector in the reference frame  $N$ . The center of mass for each body is shown in



**Figure 3: The location of the center of mass (CM) of each of the four bodies on the bicycle.  $PF$  denotes the CM of the combined bicycle frame and human,  $PS$  denote the CM of the steering column, and  $PW_F$  and  $PW_R$  denote the CM of the front and rear wheel.**

For bicycle frame, the position vector to the CM (point  $PF$  in Figure 3) is:

$$\bar{P}^F = q_6 \underline{n}_1 + q_7 \underline{n}_2 + L_1 \underline{f}_2 + L_3 \underline{f}_3 \quad (11)$$

the velocity vector is define as:

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{V}^F &= \frac{d}{dt}(\bar{P}^F) \\ &= \frac{d}{dt}(q_6 \underline{n}_1 + q_7 \underline{n}_2 + L_1 \underline{f}_1 + L_3 \underline{f}_3) \\ &= \dot{q}_6 \underline{n}_1 + \dot{q}_7 \underline{n}_2 + \frac{d}{dt}(L_1 \underline{f}_1 + L_3 \underline{f}_3) \\ &= \dot{q}_6 \underline{n}_1 + \dot{q}_7 \underline{n}_2 + L_1 ({}^N \omega^F \times \underline{f}_1) + L_3 ({}^N \omega^F \times \underline{f}_3) \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

Using Autolev, the velocity of point  $PF$  is:

$${}^N \bar{V}^F = L_3 \dot{q}_1 \sin q_2 \underline{f}_1 - L_3 \dot{q}_2 \underline{f}_2 + L_1 q_1 \underline{n}_2 + \dot{q}_6 \underline{n}_1 + \dot{q}_7 \underline{n}_2 \quad (13)$$

Or, express in N-Frame, we have the following expression:

$$\begin{aligned}
{}^N\bar{V}^F &= \left\{ \dot{q}_6 + L_1\dot{q}_2 \sin q_1 \sin q_2 + L_3\dot{q}_2 \sin q_1 \cos q_2 - \dot{q}_1 \cos q_1 (L_1 \cos q_2 - L_3 \sin q_2) \right\} n_1 \\
&+ \left\{ \dot{q}_7 - L_1\dot{q}_2 \sin q_2 \cos q_1 - L_3\dot{q}_2 \cos q_1 \cos q_2 - \dot{q}_1 \sin q_1 (L_1 \cos q_2 - L_3 \sin q_2) \right\} n_2 \\
&+ \left\{ \dot{q}_2 (L_1 \cos q_2 - L_3 \sin q_2) \right\} n_3
\end{aligned}$$

For steering column, the position vector to the CM is:

$$\bar{P}^S = \bar{P}^F - L_9 f_3 + L_{10} f_1 \quad (14)$$

The velocity vector of the CM of the steering column is thus:

$$\begin{aligned}
\bar{V}^S &= \frac{d}{dt} (\bar{P}^F - L_9 f_3 + L_{10} f_1) \\
&= \bar{V}^F + \frac{d}{dt} (L_{10} f_1 - L_9 f_3) \\
&= \bar{V}^F + {}^N\omega^F \times (L_{10} f_1 - L_9 f_3) \\
&= (L_3 - L_9) \dot{q}_1 \sin q_2 f_1 - (L_3 - L_9) \dot{q}_2 f_2 + (L_1 + L_{10}) \dot{q}_1 m_2 + \dot{q}_6 n_1 + \dot{q}_7 n_2
\end{aligned} \quad (15)$$

For the front wheel, the position vector to the CM is:

$$\bar{P}^{W_F} = \bar{P}^F - L_5 f_3 + L_6 f_1 - L_7 s_3 + L_8 s_1 \quad (16)$$

The velocity vector of the CM of the front wheel is given by:

$$\begin{aligned}
\bar{V}^{W_F} &= \frac{d}{dt} (\bar{P}^{W_F}) \\
&= \frac{d}{dt} (\bar{P}^{W_F} - L_5 f_3 + L_6 f_1 - L_7 s_3 + L_8 s_1) \\
&= \bar{V}^F + \frac{d}{dt} (L_6 f_1 - L_5 f_3 + L_8 s_1 - L_7 s_3) \\
&= \bar{V}^F + {}^N\omega^F \times (L_6 f_1 - L_5 f_3 + L_8 s_1 - L_7 s_3) \\
&= (L_3 - L_5) \dot{q}_1 \sin q_2 f_1 - (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cos \gamma) \dot{q}_2 f_2 \\
&+ (L_1 + L_6) \dot{q}_1 m_2 + \dot{q}_6 n_1 + \dot{q}_7 n_2 - L_7 (\sin q_2 \cos q_3 - \sin q_3 \cos q_2) \dot{q}_1 s_1 \\
&+ [L_7 (\sin q_2 \sin q_3 + \sin \gamma \cos q_2 \cos q_3) \dot{q}_1 - L_8 (\sin \gamma \dot{q}_2 - \dot{q}_3 - \cos \gamma \cos q_2 \dot{q}_1)] s_2 \\
&+ [L_8 (\cos \gamma \sin q_3 \dot{q}_2 - (\sin q_2 \cos q_3 - \sin \gamma \cos q_2 \sin q_3) \dot{q}_1)] s_3
\end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

Finally, for the rear wheel, the position vector to the CM is:

$$\bar{\mathbf{P}}^{W_R} = \bar{\mathbf{P}}^F - L_1 \underline{f}_1 - L_4 \underline{f}_3 \quad (18)$$

And the corresponding velocity of the CM of the rear wheel is:

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{\mathbf{V}}^{W_F} &= \frac{N}{dt} d(\bar{\mathbf{P}}^{W_F}) \\ &= \frac{N}{dt} d(\bar{\mathbf{P}}^F - L_1 \underline{f}_1 - L_4 \underline{f}_3) \\ &= \bar{\mathbf{V}}^F - \frac{N}{dt} d(L_1 \underline{f}_1 + L_4 \underline{f}_3) \\ &= \bar{\mathbf{V}}^F - {}^N \omega^F \times (L_1 \underline{f}_1 + L_4 \underline{f}) \\ &= (L_3 - L_4) \dot{q}_1 \sin q_2 \underline{f}_1 - (L_3 - L_4) \dot{q}_2 \underline{f}_2 + \dot{q}_6 \underline{n}_1 + \dot{q}_7 \underline{n}_2 \end{aligned} \quad (19)$$

Now we are able to construct the partial velocities table for the generalized coordinates:

$q_r$	${}^N \bar{\omega}_r^F$	${}^N \bar{\omega}_r^S$	${}^N \bar{\omega}_r^{W_F}$	${}^N \bar{\omega}_r^{W_R}$
1	$\underline{m}_3$	$\underline{m}_3$	$\underline{m}_3$	$\underline{m}_3$
2	$\underline{f}_1$	$\underline{f}_1$	$\underline{f}_1$	$\underline{f}_1$
3	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{s}$	$\underline{s}$	$\underline{s}$
4	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{w}_{R2}$
5	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{w}_{F2}$	$\underline{0}$
6	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$
7	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$

$q_r$	${}^N \bar{V}_r^F$	${}^N \bar{V}_r^S$	${}^N \bar{V}_r^{W_F}$	${}^N \bar{V}_r^{W_R}$
1	$L_3 \sin q_2 \underline{f}_1 + L_2 \underline{m}_2$	$(L_3 - L_9) \sin q_2 \underline{f}_1$	*	$(L_3 - L_4) \sin q_2 \underline{f}_1$
2	$L_3 \underline{f}_2$	$(L_1 + L_{10}) \underline{m}_2$	**	$(L_4 - L_3) \underline{f}_2$
3	$\underline{0}$	$(L_9 - L_3) \underline{f}_2$	$L_8 \underline{s}_2$	$\underline{0}$
4	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$
5	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$	$\underline{0}$
6	$\underline{n}_1$	$\underline{n}_1$	$\underline{n}_1$	$\underline{n}_1$
7	$\underline{n}_2$	$\underline{n}_2$	$\underline{n}_2$	$\underline{n}_2$

$$\begin{aligned} * &= (L_3 - L_5) \sin q_2 \underline{f}_1 + (L_1 + L_6) \underline{m}_2 - L_7 (\sin q_2 \cos q_3 - \sin \gamma \sin q_3 \cos q_2) \dot{q}_1 \underline{s}_1 \\ &\quad + [L_8 \cos \gamma \cos q_2 + L_7 (\sin q_2 \sin q_3 + \sin \gamma \cos q_2 \cos q_3)] \dot{q}_2 \underline{s}_2 \\ &\quad - L_8 (\sin q_2 \cos q_3 - \sin \gamma \cos q_2 \sin q_3) \dot{q}_3 \underline{s}_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$** = (+L_5 + L_7 \cos \gamma - L_3) \underline{f}_2 - L_8 \sin \gamma \underline{s}_2 + L_8 \cos \gamma \sin q_3 \underline{s}_3$$

Using Autolev, the angular acceleration of each body and the linear acceleration of the center of mass of each body are given as follow:

**Angular acceleration of each body:**

For bicycle's body:

Expression	Autolev solution
${}^N\bar{\alpha}^F = \frac{d}{dt}({}^N\bar{\omega}^F)$ $= \frac{d}{dt}(\dot{q}_1\tilde{n}_3 + \dot{q}_2\tilde{f}_1)$	$AFN> = q2''*F1> + q1'*q2'*M2> + q1''*M3>$

For bicycle's steering:

Expression	Autolev solution
${}^N\bar{\alpha}^S = \frac{d}{dt}({}^N\bar{\omega}^S)$ $= \frac{d}{dt}(\dot{q}_1\tilde{n}_3 + \dot{q}_2\tilde{f}_1 + \dot{q}_3\tilde{s}_3)$	$ASN> = q2''*F1> - \text{COS}(\text{gamma})*q2'*q3'*F2> + q1'*q2'*M2> +$ $q1''*M3> + (\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)-$ $\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1'*q3'*S1> -$ $(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)+\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3))*q1'*q3'*S2> +$ $q3''*S3>$

For bicycle's front wheel:

Expression	Autolev solution
${}^N\bar{\alpha}^{W_F}$ $= \frac{d}{dt}({}^N\bar{\omega}^{W_F})$ $= \frac{d}{dt}(\dot{q}_1\tilde{n}_3 + \dot{q}_2\tilde{f}_1 + \dot{q}_3\tilde{s}_3 + \dot{q}_5\tilde{w}_{R2})$	$AAN> = q5''*((\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q5)-$ $\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q5)*\text{COS}(q3))*q2'-$ $(\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q5) + \text{SIN}(q5)*(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)$ $+ \text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}($ $q3)))*q1')*A1> + q5''*A2> + q5''*((\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q5) +$ $\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q3)*\text{COS}(q5))*q2' -$ $(\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q5)*\text{COS}(q2) - \text{COS}(q5)*(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3) +$ $\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3))*q1')*A3> + q2''*F1> -$ $\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*q2'*q3'*F2> + q1'*q2'*M2> + q1''*M3> - q3''*(q5'-$ $(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)-\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1')*S1> -$ $(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)+\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3))*q1'*q3'*S2$ $> + q3''*S3>$

For bicycle's rear wheel:

Expression	Autolev solution
${}^N\bar{\alpha}^{W_R} = \frac{d}{dt}({}^N\bar{\omega}^{W_R})$ $= \frac{d}{dt}(\dot{q}_1\tilde{n}_3 + \dot{q}_2\tilde{f}_1 + \dot{q}_4\tilde{w}_{R2})$	$ABN> = q4''*B2> + q2''*F1> + q2'*q4'*F3> -$ $\text{COS}(q2)*q1'*q4'*M1> + q1'*q2'*M2> + q1''*M3>$

**Linear acceleration of each body:**

For bicycle's body:

Expression	Autolev solution
${}^N\bar{a}^F = \frac{d}{dt} ({}^N\bar{V}^F)$	$L3*(2*\text{COS}(q2)*q1'*q2'+\text{SIN}(q2)*q1'')*F1> - L3*q2''*F2> - L3*q2'^2*F3> - L1*q1'^2*M1> + (L3*\text{SIN}(q2)*q1'^2+L1*q1'')*M2> + q6''*N1> + q7''*N2>$

For bicycle's steering:

Expression	Autolev solution
${}^N\bar{a}^S = \frac{d}{dt} ({}^N\bar{V}^S)$	$(L3-L9)*(2*\text{COS}(q2)*q1'*q2'+\text{SIN}(q2)*q1'')*F1> - (L3-L9)*q2''*F2> - (L3-L9)*q2'^2*F3> - (L1+L10)*q1'^2*M1> + ((L3-L9)*\text{SIN}(q2)*q1'^2+(L1+L10)*q1'')*M2> + q6''*N1> + q7''*N2>$

For bicycle's front wheel:

Expression	Autolev solution
${}^N\bar{a}^{W_F} = \frac{d}{dt} ({}^N\bar{V}^{W_F})$	$\begin{aligned} A\_Ao\_N> = & (2*(L3-L5)*\text{COS}(q2)*q1'*q2'+(L3-L5)*\text{SIN}(q2)*q1''- \\ & L7*\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*q1'*q2'')*F1> + (- \\ & L8*\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*q2'*(\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*q2'-(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)- \\ & \text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1')-(L3-L5-L7*\text{COS}(\text{gamma}))* \\ & q2''*F2> - (L3-L5-L7*\text{COS}(\text{gamma}))*q2'^2*F3> - (L1+L6)*q1'^2*M1> + ((L3- \\ & L5)*\text{SIN}(q2)*q1'^2+(L1+L6)*q1'')*M2> + q6''*N1> + q7''*N2> + (L8*(\text{SIN}( \\ & q2)*\text{COS}(q3)-\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1'*(\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*q2'- \\ & (\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)-\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1')- \\ & L7*q1'*(\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)*q2'+\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)*q2'- \\ & \text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)*q3'-\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)*q3')-(\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*q2'-q3'- \\ & \text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*q1')*(L8*(\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*q2'-q3'- \\ & \text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*q1')- \\ & L7*(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)+\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3))*q1')- \\ & L7*(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)-\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1'')*S1> + \\ & (L7*(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)-\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1'*(\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*q2'-q3'- \\ & \text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*q1')+L7*q1'*(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)*q3'+\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2)*q2'- \\ & \text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)*q2'-\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)* \\ & \text{COS}(q2)*q3')+L7*(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)+\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3))*q1''- \\ & L8*(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)+\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3))*q1'*(\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3) \\ & )*q2'-(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)-\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1')- \\ & L8*(\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q2)*q1'*q2'+\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*q2''-q3''- \\ & \text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*q1''))*S2> + \\ & (L8*(\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q3)*q2'*q3'+\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*q2''- \\ & q1'*(\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)*q2'+\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)*q2'- \\ & \text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)*q3'-\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)*q3')-(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)- \\ & \text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1'')-L7*(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)- \\ & \text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1'*(\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*q2'- \\ & (\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3)-\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{SIN}(q3)*\text{COS}(q2))*q1')- \\ & (\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q3)*q2'+(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)+\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3) \\ & )*q1')*(L8*(\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*q2'-q3'-\text{COS}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*q1')- \\ & L7*(\text{SIN}(q2)*\text{SIN}(q3)+\text{SIN}(\text{gamma})*\text{COS}(q2)*\text{COS}(q3))*q1''))*S3> \end{aligned}$

For bicycle's rear wheel:

Expression	Autolev solution
${}^N\bar{a}^{W_R} = \frac{d}{dt} ({}^N\bar{V}^{W_R})$	$(L3-L4)*(2*\text{COS}(q2)*q1'*q2'+\text{SIN}(q2)*q1'')*F1> - (L3-L4)*q2''*F2> - (L3-L4)*q2'^2*F3> + (L3-L4)*\text{SIN}(q2)*q1'^2*M2> + q6''*N1> + q7''*N2>$

**MASS AND INERTIA PROPERTIES:**

The mass and inertia of each component (given) are listed below:

<i>Component</i>	<i>Mass</i>	<i>Inertia</i>
Body frame + human	$M_F$	$I^F = \begin{bmatrix} I_1^F & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & I_2^F & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & I_3^F \end{bmatrix}$
Steering Column	$M_S$	$I^S = \begin{bmatrix} I_1^S & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & I_2^S & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & I_3^S \end{bmatrix}$
Front wheel	$M_w$	$I^W = \frac{M_w R^2}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
Rear wheel	$M_w$	$I^W = \frac{M_w R^2}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

**GENERALIZED ACTIVE FORCE AND GENERALIZED INERTIA FORCE:**

The generalized active force for rigid body in a system is given by:

$$\bar{F}_r = \sum_{i=1}^p \bar{\omega}_r^i \cdot \bar{T} + \bar{V}_r^i \cdot \bar{R} \quad (20)$$

Where:

$\bar{\omega}_r^i$  -partial angular velocity of body  $i$  with respect to generalized coordinate  $r$ .

$\bar{V}_r^i$  -partial linear velocity of body  $i$  with respect to generalized coordinate  $r$ .

$\bar{T}$  -sum of all resultant torque exert on the CM of body  $i$ .

$\bar{R}$  -sum of all resultant force exert on the CM of body  $i$ .

The generalized inertia force for rigid body in a system is given by:

$$\bar{F}_r^* = \sum_{i=1}^p \bar{\omega}_r^i \cdot \bar{T}^* + \bar{V}_r^i \cdot \bar{R}^* \quad (21)$$

Where:

$\bar{\omega}_r^i$  - partial angular velocity of body  $i$  with respect to generalized coordinate  $r$ .

$\bar{V}_r^i$  -partial linear velocity of body  $i$  with respect to generalized coordinate  $r$ .

$\bar{R}^* = -M\bar{a}^*$ ,  $\bar{a}^*$  is the linear acceleration of CM of body  $i$ .

$\bar{T}^* = -\alpha \cdot \Pi - \bar{\omega} \cdot \Pi \cdot \bar{\omega}$ ,  $\Pi$  is the dyadic of body  $i$ ,  $\alpha$  is the angular acceleration of body  $i$ , and  $\bar{\omega}$  is the angular velocity of body  $i$ . It can also expressed as:

$$\bar{T}^* = -[\alpha_1 I_1 - \omega_2 \omega_3 (I_2 - I_3)] \mathcal{C}_1 - [\alpha_2 I_2 - \omega_1 \omega_3 (I_3 - I_1)] \mathcal{C}_2 - [\alpha_3 I_3 - \omega_1 \omega_2 (I_1 - I_2)] \mathcal{C}_3$$







	$ \begin{aligned} & \gamma \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot q_3^2 + \cos(\gamma)^2 \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot q_3^2 - (\cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3)) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (q_2^2 - \sin(\gamma) \cdot q_3^2)) - 0.25 \cdot MW \cdot R^2 \cdot (2 \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot q_3^2 + \cos(\gamma)^2 \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot q_3^2 - (\cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3)) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (q_2^2 - \sin(\gamma) \cdot q_3^2)) + (\sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) + \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_5)) \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot q_5^2 - (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) \cdot q_1^2) \cdot (\cos(q_5) \cdot q_3^2 + (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_5) + \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot q_1^2) - (\sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_5) - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot q_5^2 - (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) \cdot q_1^2) \cdot (\sin(q_5) \cdot q_3^2 + (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \cos(q_5) \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3))) \cdot q_1^2) - (\sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) + \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_5)) \cdot (\cos(q_5) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot q_3^2 + \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot q_5^2 - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) + \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_5)) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot q_3^2 - (\cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3)) \cdot q_5^2) - (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_5) + \cos(q_5) \cdot (\sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3))) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (q_2^2 - \sin(\gamma) \cdot q_3^2 - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_5^2)) - (\sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_5) - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot (\sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot q_5^2 + \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_5) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot q_5^2 - \sin(q_5) \cdot q_3^2 \cdot q_5^2 - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot q_3^2 - (\sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_5) - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot q_3^2 - (\cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3)) \cdot q_5^2) - (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_5) - \sin(q_5) \cdot (\sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3))) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (q_2^2 - \sin(\gamma) \cdot q_3^2 - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_5^2)) - MW \cdot (L_7 \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma)) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot q_2^2 + L_8 \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma)) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (2 \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 - (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) \cdot q_1^2) + L_8 \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (L_8 \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot q_3^2 - q_1^2 \cdot (\cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 - \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_3^2 - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_3^2)) - L_7 \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 - (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) \cdot q_1^2) - (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_1^2) + (\sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot q_1^2) \cdot (L_8 \cdot (\sin(\gamma) \cdot q_2^2 - q_3^2 - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_1^2) - L_7 \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot q_1^2) - L_8 \cdot (L_3 - L_5) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \sin(q_2)^2 \cdot q_1^2 - L_8 \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma)) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot (L_3 - L_5) \cdot (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma)) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_1^2 - L_7 \cdot (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma)) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (\sin(\gamma) \cdot q_2^2 - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_1^2) - (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma)) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (L_7 \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot q_3^2 - (\sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_1^2) \cdot L_8 \cdot (\sin(\gamma) \cdot q_2^2 - q_3^2 - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_1^2) - L_7 \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot q_1^2) - L_8 \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot ((L_3 - L_5) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_1^2 + L_7 \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (\sin(\gamma) \cdot q_2^2 - q_3^2 - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_1^2) + L_7 \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_3^2 + \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_2^2 - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_3^2) - L_8 \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot q_2^2 + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot q_1^2) - L_8 \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot q_2^2 - (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) \cdot q_1^2))) - \sin(q_1) \cdot (L_3 \cdot MF \cdot \cos(q_2) + MS \cdot (L_3 - L_9) \cdot \cos(q_2) + MW \cdot (2 \cdot L_3 - L_4) \cdot \cos(q_2) - MW \cdot ((L_5 + L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma)) \cdot \cos(q_2) - L_8 \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) - L_8 \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3))) \cdot q_6'' - 0.25 \cdot (4 \cdot I1F + MW \cdot R^2 + 4 \cdot MF \cdot L_3^2 + 4 \cdot I3S \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot (L_3 - L_9)^2 + 4 \cdot MW \cdot (L_3 - L_4)^2 + 4 \cdot I1S \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma))^2 \cdot \cos(q_3)^2 + 4 \cdot I2S \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_3)^2 \cdot (2 \cdot L_5 + 2 \cdot L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma) - 2 \cdot L_3 - L_8 \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3))) + MW \cdot R^2 \cdot (2 \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3)^2 + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) + \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_5))^2 + (\sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_5) - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot \cos(q_3))^2) \cdot q_2'' - 0.25 \cdot (4 \cdot I1S \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3)) - 4 \cdot L_1 \cdot L_3 \cdot MF \cdot \cos(q_2) - 4 \cdot I3S \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) - 4 \cdot MS \cdot (L_1 + L_{10}) \cdot (L_3 - L_9) \cdot \cos(q_2) - 4 \cdot I2S \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) - MW \cdot R^2 \cdot (2 \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) + (\sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) + \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_5)) \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \cos(q_5) \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3))) + (\sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_5) - \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_5) \cdot \cos(q_3)) \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_5) + \sin(q_5) \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3)))) - 4 \cdot MW \cdot (L_8 \cdot (L_1 + L_6) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + (L_1 + L_6) \cdot (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma)) \cdot \cos(q_2) + L_7 \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma)) \cdot \cos(q_2) + L_8 \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 \cdot \cos(\gamma)) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) + L_8^2 \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_2)) + L_8 \cdot \sin(\gamma) \cdot (L_8 \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) + (L_1 + L_6) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) + L_7 \cdot (\sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3)))))) \cdot q_1'' \end{aligned} $
$\bar{F}_3^*$	$ \begin{aligned} & 13S \cdot \cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot q_1^2 \cdot q_2^2 + L_8 \cdot MW \cdot (\cos(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot \cos(q_1) + \sin(q_1) \cdot (\cos(q_2) \cdot \cos(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) \cdot \sin(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_3))) \cdot q_6'' + \end{aligned} $

	$L8*MW*(COS(gamma)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q3)-COS(q1)*(COS(q2)*COS(q3)+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)))*q7'' + 0.25*(4*I3S*SIN(gamma)+MW*R^2*SIN(gamma)+4*L8*MW*(L8*SIN(gamma)+(L3-L5-L7*COS(gamma))*COS(q3)))*q2'' - (I1S-I2S)*(COS(gamma)*COS(q3)*q2''+(SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)+SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3))*q1''*(COS(gamma)*SIN(q3)*q2''-(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1'' - 0.25*MW*R^2*(SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)*q1''*q5'+2*COS(gamma)*COS(q3)*q2''*q5'+SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3)*q1''*q5'-COS(gamma)*SIN(q2)*q1''*q2'-COS(gamma)*COS(q3)*q2''*(COS(gamma)*SIN(q3)*q2''-(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1'')-(SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)+SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3))*q1''*(COS(gamma)*SIN(q3)*q2''-q5''-(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3))*COS(q2))*q1'' - L8*MW*(COS(gamma)*(L1+L6)*SIN(q3)*q1''^2+SIN(gamma)*(L3-L5-L7*COS(gamma))*SIN(q3)*q2''^2+(L3-L5)*SIN(q2)*COS(q2)*COS(q3)+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q2)*SIN(q3))*q1''^2+L7*(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1''*(SIN(gamma)*q2''-q3''-COS(gamma)*COS(q2)*q1''+L7*q1''*(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)*q3'+SIN(q3)*COS(q2)*q2''-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q2)*COS(q3)*q2''-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2)*q3''-L8*COS(gamma)*SIN(q2)*q1''*q2''-COS(gamma)*(2*L3-2*L5-L7*COS(gamma))*SIN(q3)*COS(q2)*q1''*q2''-L8*COS(gamma)*COS(q3)*q2''*(COS(gamma)*SIN(q3)*q2''-(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1''-L8*(SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)+SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3))*q1''*(COS(gamma)*SIN(q3)*q2''-(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1'') - 0.25*(4*I3S+MW*R^2+4*MW*L8^2)*q3'' - 0.25*(4*I3S*COS(gamma)*COS(q2)+MW*R^2*COS(gamma)*COS(q2)-4*L8*MW*(COS(gamma)*(L3-L5)*SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)-L8*COS(gamma)*COS(q2)-L7*(SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)+SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3))-(L1+L6)*(COS(q2)*COS(q3)+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)))*q1''$
$\bar{F}_4^*$	$-0.5*MW*R^2*(COS(q2)*q1''*q2''+q4''+SIN(q2)*q1'')$
$\bar{F}_5^*$	$0.5*MW*R^2*(COS(gamma)*COS(q3)*q2''*q3'+COS(gamma)^2*SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)*q1''*q3'+COS(gamma)*SIN(q3)*q2''-(COS(q2)*COS(q3)+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q2)*SIN(q3))*q1''*(q2''-SIN(gamma)*q3''-q5''-(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1'')$
$\bar{F}_6^*$	$MW*(L3-L4)*(SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)*q1''^2+SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)*q2''^2-2*COS(q1)*COS(q2)*q1''*q2'') + MF*(L1*COS(q1)*q1''^2+L3*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)*q1''^2+L3*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)*q2''^2-2*L3*COS(q1)*COS(q2)*q1''*q2'') + MS*((L1+L10)*COS(q1)*q1''^2+(L3-L9)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)*q1''^2+(L3-L9)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)*q2''^2-2*(L3-L9)*COS(q1)*COS(q2)*q1''*q2'') + L8*MW*(SIN(q1)*COS(q2)*COS(q3)+SIN(q3)*(COS(gamma)*COS(q1)+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2))*q3'' + (MF*(L1*SIN(q1)-L3*SIN(q2)*COS(q1))+MS*((L1+L10)*SIN(q1)-(L3-L9)*SIN(q2)*COS(q1))-MW*(2*L3-L4)*SIN(q2)*COS(q1)-MW*(L8*(SIN(gamma)*COS(q1)-COS(gamma)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2))*SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))+L7*(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*SIN(q1)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2)-COS(q3)*(COS(gamma)*COS(q1)+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2))-(L1+L6)*SIN(q1)-L5*SIN(q2)*COS(q1)-(L8*COS(gamma)*COS(q2)+L7*(SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)+SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3)))*SIN(q1)*COS(q2)*COS(q3)+SIN(q3)*COS(gamma)*COS(q1)+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)))*q1'' - MW*((2*L3-2*L5-L7*COS(gamma))*COS(q1)*COS(q2)*q1''*q2''+L8*COS(gamma)*SIN(q1)*COS(q2)*q2''*(COS(gamma)*SIN(q3)*q2''-(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1''-(L1+L6)*COS(q1)*q1''^2-(L3-L5)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)*q1''^2-(L3-L5-L7*COS(gamma))*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)*q2''^2-(SIN(q1)*COS(q2)*COS(q3)+SIN(q3)*(COS(gamma)*COS(q1)+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)))*q1''*(L7*(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*SIN(gamma)*q2''-q3''-COS(gamma)*COS(q2)*q1''+L7*(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)*q3'+SIN(q3)*COS(q2)*q2''-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q2)*COS(q3)*q2''-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2)*q3''-L8*COS(gamma)*SIN(q2)*q2''-L8*(SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)+SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3))*(COS(gamma)*SIN(q3)*q2''-(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1''))-(SIN(q1)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2)-COS(q3)*(COS(gamma)*COS(q1)+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2)))*L8*(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1''*(COS(gamma)*SIN(q3)*q2''-(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1''-L7*q1''*(COS(q2)*COS(q3)*q2''+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)*q2''-SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)*q3''-SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3)*q3''-(SIN(gamma)*q2''-q3''-COS(gamma)*COS(q2)*q1''))*(L8*(SIN(gamma)*q2''-q3''-COS(gamma)*COS(q2)*q1''-L7*(SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)+SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3))*q1''))-(SIN(gamma)*COS(q1)-COS(gamma)*SIN(q1)*SIN(q2))*L8*(COS(gamma)*COS(q3)*q2''*q3'-q1''*(COS(q2)*COS(q3)*q2''+SIN(gamma)*SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)*q2''-SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)*q3''-SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3)*q3''))-L7*(SIN(q2)*COS(q3)-SIN(gamma)*SIN(q3)*COS(q2))*q1''*(L8*(SIN(gamma)*q2''-q3''-COS(gamma)*COS(q2)*q1''-L7*(SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)+SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3))*q1''))-(L8*(SIN(gamma)*q2''-q3''-COS(gamma)*COS(q2)*q1''-L7*(SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)+SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3))*q1'')) - (MF+MS+2*MW)*q6'' - SIN(q1)*(L3*MF*COS(q2)+MS*(L3-L9)*COS(q2)+MW*(2*L3-L4)*COS(q2)-MW*((L5+L7*COS(gamma))*COS(q2)-L8*SIN(q2)*SIN(q3)-L8*SIN(gamma)*COS(q2)*COS(q3)))$

	*q2''
$\vec{F}_7^*$	$MF^*(L1^*SIN(q1)^*q1'^2-2*L3^*SIN(q1)^*COS(q2)^*q1'^*q2'-L3^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1)^*q1'^2-L3^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1)^*q2'^2+MS^*((L1+L10)^*SIN(q1)^*q1'^2-2*(L3-L9)^*SIN(q1)^*COS(q2)^*q1'^*q2'-(L3-L9)^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1)^*q1'^2-(L3-L9)^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1)^*q2'^2)+COS(q1)^*(L3^*MF^*COS(q2)+MS^*(L3-L9)^*COS(q2)+MW^*(2*L3-L4)^*COS(q2)-MW^*((L5+L7^*COS(\gamma))^*COS(q2)-L8^*SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)-L8^*SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3)))^*q2''-MW^*(L3-L4)^*(SIN(q2)^*COS(q1)^*q1'^2+SIN(q2)^*COS(q1)^*q2'^2+2*SIN(q1)^*COS(q2)^*q1'^*q2')-MW^*((L3-L5)^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1)^*q1'^2+(L3-L5-L7^*COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1)^*q2'^2+(2*L3-2*L5-L7^*COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q1)^*COS(q2)^*q1'^*q2'+(COS(q1)^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(q3)^*(COS(\gamma)^*SIN(q1)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1)))^*q1'^*(L7^*(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2)^*(SIN(\gamma)^*q2'-q3'-COS(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*q1')+L7^*(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)^*q3'+SIN(q3)^*COS(q2)^*q2'-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)^*q2'-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2)^*q3'-L8^*COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*q2'-L8^*(SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3))^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*q2'-(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2)^*q1')+SIN(q3)^*COS(q1)^*COS(q2)+COS(q3)^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q1)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1))^*(L8^*(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2))^*q1'^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*q2'-(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2))^*q1'-L7^*q1'^*(COS(q2)^*COS(q3)^*q2'+SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)^*q2'-SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)^*q3'-SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3)^*q3'-(SIN(\gamma))^*q2'-q3'-COS(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*q1')-(L8^*(SIN(\gamma))^*q2'-q3'-COS(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*q1')-L7^*(SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3))^*q1')-(L1+L6)^*SIN(q1)^*q1'^2-L8^*COS(\gamma))^*COS(q1)^*COS(q2)^*q2'^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*q2'-(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2))^*q1')-(SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q1)+COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1))^*(L8^*(COS(\gamma))^*COS(q3)^*q2'^*q3'-q1'^*(COS(q2)^*COS(q3)^*q2'+SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)^*q2'-SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)^*q3'-SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3)^*q3'))-L7^*(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2)^*q1'^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*q2'-(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2)^*q1')-(COS(\gamma))^*COS(q3)^*q2'+(SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3)^*q1')*(L8^*(SIN(\gamma))^*q2'-q3'-COS(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*q1')-L7^*(SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3))^*q1')-(MF+MS+2*MW)^*q7''-L8^*MW^*(COS(q1)^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(q3)^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q1)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1))^*q3''-(MW^*(2*L3-L4)^*SIN(q1)^*SIN(q2)+MF^*(L1^*COS(q1)+L3^*SIN(q1)^*SIN(q2))+MS^*((L1+L10)^*COS(q1)+(L3-L9)^*SIN(q1)^*SIN(q2))-MW^*(L5^*SIN(q1)^*SIN(q2)+L7^*(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2))^*(SIN(q3)^*COS(q1)^*COS(q2)+COS(q3)^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q1)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1)))-(L1+L6)^*COS(q1)-L8^*(SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q1)+COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1))^*(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2)-(L8^*COS(\gamma))^*COS(q2)+L7^*(SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3))^*(COS(q1)^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(q3)^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q1)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q1))))^*q1''$

**Equation of Motion:**

The equation of motion formulated using Kane's approach is given by:

$$\vec{F}_r + \vec{F}_r^* = 0 \tag{22}$$

Using Autolev, the equation of motion are given by:

$\vec{F}_1 + \vec{F}_1^*$	$I3S^*COS(\gamma)^2^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q2)^*q1'^*q2''+(I1S-I3S)^*(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2)^*(SIN(\gamma))^*q2'-q3'-COS(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*q1'^*(COS(\gamma))^*COS(q3)^*q2'+(SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3))^*q1')+(I2S-I3S)^*(SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3)^*(SIN(\gamma))^*q2'-q3'-COS(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*q1'^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*q2'-SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2))^*q1'+I2S^*(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2))^*(COS(\gamma))^*COS(q3)^*q2'^*q3'+COS(\gamma))^2^*SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)^*q1'^*q3'-(COS(q2)^*COS(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3))^*q1'^*(q2'-SIN(\gamma))^*q3')+(I1S^*(SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3)^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*q2'^*q3'-COS(\gamma))^2^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)^*q1'^*q3'-(SIN(q3)^*COS(q2)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*COS(q3))^*q1'^*(q2'-SIN(\gamma))^*q3')+(0.25*MW^*R^2^*(2^*(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2))^*(COS(\gamma))^*COS(q3)^*q2'^*q3'+COS(\gamma))^2^*SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)^*q1'^*q3'-(COS(q2)^*COS(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3))^*q1'^*(q2'-SIN(\gamma))^*q3'))+(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q5)^*COS(q2)-COS(q5)^*(SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3))^*(COS(q5)^*q3'-(SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q5)-COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q5)^*COS(q3))^*q2'^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*q2'-q5'-(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2))^*q1')-(COS(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q5)+SIN(q5)^*(SIN(q2)^*SIN(q3)+SIN(\gamma))^*COS(q2)^*COS(q3))^*(SIN(q5)^*q3'-(SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q5)+COS(\gamma))^*COS(q3)^*COS(q5))^*q2'^*(COS(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*q2'-q5'-(SIN(q2)^*COS(q3)-SIN(\gamma))^*SIN(q3)^*COS(q2))^*q1')$
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	$13S * \sin(\gamma) * \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) - 4 * MS * (L_1 + L_{10}) * (L_3 - L_9) * \cos(q_2) - 4 * I2S * \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * (\sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) - MW * R^2 * (2 * \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * (\sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) + (\sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_5) + \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_3) * \cos(q_5)) * (\cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_5) * \cos(q_2) - \cos(q_5) * (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3))) + (\sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_5) - \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_5) * \cos(q_3)) * (\cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_5) + \sin(q_5) * (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3)))) - 4 * MW * (L_8 * (L_1 + L_6) * \sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + L_8 * \sin(\gamma) * (L_1 + L_6) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3) + (L_1 + L_6) * (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \cos(q_2) + L_7 * \sin(\gamma) * (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \cos(q_2) + L_8 * \cos(\gamma) * (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3) + L_8^2 * \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * (\sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) + L_8 * \sin(\gamma) * (L_8 * \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) + L_7 * (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3)))) * q_2$
$\bar{F}_2 + \bar{F}_2^*$	$g * L_3 * MF * \sin(q_2) + g * MS * (L_3 - L_9) * \sin(q_2) + g * MW * (L_3 - L_4) * \sin(q_2) + MF * L_3^2 * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_2) * q_1'^2 + (I2F - I3F) * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_2) * q_1'^2 + MS * (L_3 - L_9)^2 * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_2) * q_1'^2 + MW * (L_3 - L_4)^2 * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_2) * q_1'^2 + 0.25 * MW * R^2 * \cos(q_2) * q_1' * (2 * q_4' + \sin(q_2) * q_1') + \cos(\gamma) * (I2S - I3S) * \cos(q_3) * (\sin(\gamma) * q_2' - q_3' - \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * q_1') * (\cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * q_2' - (\sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) * q_1') + I1S * \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_3) * (\cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * q_2' - q_3' - \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * q_1') + I1S * \cos(q_3) * q_1' * q_3' - (\sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3)) * q_1' * (q_2' - \sin(\gamma) * q_3')) + \sin(\gamma) * (I1S - I2S) * (\cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_3) * q_2' + (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3)) * q_1') * (\cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * q_2' - (\sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) * q_1') + 0.5 * MW * R^2 * \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * q_5' + 0.25 * (4 * I3S * \sin(\gamma) + MW * R^2 * \sin(\gamma) + 4 * L_8 * MW * (L_8 * \sin(\gamma) + L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \cos(q_3))) * q_3' + \cos(q_1) * (L_3 * MF * \cos(q_2) + MS * (L_3 - L_9) * \cos(q_2) + MW * (2 * L_3 - L_4) * \cos(q_2) - MW * ((L_5 + L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \cos(q_2) - L_8 * \sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) - L_8 * \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3))) * q_7'' - g * MW * (L_8 * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2) - L_8 * \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) - (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_2)) * \sin(q_2)) - I3S * \sin(\gamma) * \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_2) * q_1' * q_2' - \cos(\gamma) * (I1S - I3S) * \sin(q_3) * (\sin(\gamma) * q_2' - q_3' - \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * q_1') * (\cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_3) * q_2' + (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3)) * q_1') - I2S * \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * (\cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_3) * q_2' - q_3' + \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) * q_1' * q_3' - (\cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3)) * \sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3)) * q_1' * (q_2' - \sin(\gamma) * q_3')) - 0.25 * MW * R^2 * (2 * \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * (\cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_3) * q_2' - q_3' + \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) * q_1' * q_3' - (\cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3)) * q_1' * (q_2' - \sin(\gamma) * q_3')) + (\sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_5) * \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) * q_1') * (\cos(q_5) * q_3' + (\cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_5) + \sin(q_5) * (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3))) * q_1') - (\sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_5) - \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_5) * \cos(q_3)) * (\cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * q_2' - q_3' - \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * q_1') * (\sin(q_5) * q_3' + (\cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_5) * (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3)) * q_1') - (\sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_5) + \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_3) * \cos(q_5)) * (\cos(q_5) * q_3' + \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_5)) * q_2' - q_3' + \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_5) * \cos(q_3) * q_2' * q_5' - \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_5) * q_2' * q_5' - (\sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_5) + \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_5) * \cos(q_3)) * q_1' * (q_2' - \sin(\gamma) * q_3')) - (\cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_5) - \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3)) * q_1' * (q_2' - \sin(\gamma) * q_3') - \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * q_5')) - MW * (L_7 * \sin(\gamma) * (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \sin(q_2) * q_1' * q_2' + L_8 * \sin(\gamma) * (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \cos(q_2) * q_1' * (2 * \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * q_2' - (\sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) * q_1') + L_8 * \cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * (L_8 * (\cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_3) * q_2' - q_3' - q_1' * (\cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3) * q_2' - \sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) * q_1' - L_7 * (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) * \cos(q_3) * q_3')) - L_7 * (\sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) * q_1' * (\cos(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * q_2' - (\sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) * q_1') - (\cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_3) * q_2' + (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3)) * q_1') * (L_8 * (\sin(\gamma) * q_2' - q_3' - \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * q_1') - L_7 * (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3)) * q_1') - L_8 * (L_3 - L_5) * \sin(q_3) * \sin(q_2)^2 * q_1'^2 - L_8 * \sin(\gamma) * L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \sin(q_3) * q_2'^2 - (L_3 - L_5) * (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \sin(q_2) * \cos(q_2) * q_1'^2 - L_7 * (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \cos(q_3) * (\sin(q_2) * \cos(q_3) - \sin(\gamma) * \sin(q_3) * \cos(q_2)) * q_1' * (\sin(\gamma) * q_2' - \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * q_1') - (L_3 - L_5 - L_7 * \cos(\gamma)) * \sin(q_3) * (L_7 * (\sin(q_2) * \sin(q_3) + \sin(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * \cos(q_3)) * q_1' * q_3' - (\sin(\gamma) * q_2' - q_3' - \cos(\gamma) * \cos(q_2) * q_1') * (L_8 * ($

	$\begin{aligned} & \text{SIN}(\gamma) * q^2 - q^3 - \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q_1 - L_7 * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3)) * q_1 - L_8 * \text{SIN}(\gamma) * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_5) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q_1^2 + L_7 * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) * q_1 * (\text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q^2 - q^3 - \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q_1) + L_7 * q_1 * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q^3 + \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q^2 - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q^2 - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q^3) - L_8 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q^2 * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * q^2 + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q_1) - L_8 * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3)) * q_1 * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q^2 - (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) * q_1) - \text{SIN}(q_1) * (\text{L}_3 * \text{MF} * \text{COS}(q_2) + \text{MS} * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_9) * \text{COS}(q_2) + \text{MW} * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_4) * \text{COS}(q_2) - \text{MW} * (\text{L}_5 + \text{L}_7 * \text{COS}(\gamma)) * \text{COS}(q_2) - \text{L}_8 * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) - \text{L}_8 * \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3)) * q_6 - 0.25 * (4 * \text{I1F} + \text{MW} * \text{R}^2 + 4 * \text{MF} * \text{L}_3^2 + 4 * \text{I3S} * \text{SIN}(\gamma)^2 + 4 * \text{MS} * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_9)^2 + 4 * \text{MW} * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_4)^2 + 4 * \text{I1S} * \text{COS}(\gamma)^2 * \text{COS}(q_3)^2 + 4 * \text{I2S} * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3)^2 + 4 * \text{MW} * ((\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_5 - \text{L}_7 * \text{COS}(\gamma))^2 + \text{L}_8^2 * \text{SIN}(q_3)^2 - \text{L}_8 * \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_3)) * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_5 - \text{L}_7 * \text{COS}(\gamma) - 2 * \text{L}_3 - \text{L}_8 * \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_3)) + \text{MW} * \text{R}^2 * (2 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3)^2 + (\text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_5) + \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_5))^2 + (\text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_5) - \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_5) * \text{COS}(q_3))^2) * q_2 - 0.25 * (4 * \text{I1S} * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_3) * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3)) - 4 * \text{L}_1 * \text{L}_3 * \text{MF} * \text{COS}(q_2) - 4 * \text{I3S} * \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) - 4 * \text{MS} * (\text{L}_1 + \text{L}_{10}) * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_9) * \text{COS}(q_2) - 4 * \text{I2S} * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) - \text{MW} * \text{R}^2 * (2 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) + (\text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_5) + \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_5)) * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_5) * \text{COS}(q_2) - \text{COS}(q_5) * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3))) + (\text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_5) - \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_5) * \text{COS}(q_3)) * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_5) + \text{SIN}(q_5) * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3))) - 4 * \text{MW} * (\text{L}_8 * (\text{L}_1 + \text{L}_6) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) + (\text{L}_1 + \text{L}_6) * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_5 - \text{L}_7 * \text{COS}(\gamma)) * \text{COS}(q_2) + \text{L}_7 * \text{SIN}(\gamma) * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_5 - \text{L}_7 * \text{COS}(\gamma)) * \text{COS}(q_2) + \text{L}_8 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_5 - \text{L}_7 * \text{COS}(\gamma)) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) + \text{L}_8^2 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) + \text{L}_8 * \text{SIN}(\gamma) * (\text{L}_8 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) + (\text{L}_1 + \text{L}_6) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) + \text{L}_7 * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3))) * q_1 \end{aligned}$
$\bar{F}_3 + \bar{F}_3^*$	$\begin{aligned} & \text{I3S} * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * q_1 * q^2 + \text{L}_8 * \text{MW} * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_1) + \text{SIN}(q_1) * (\text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3))) * q_6 + \text{L}_8 * \text{MW} * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_1) * \text{SIN}(q_3) - \text{COS}(q_1) * (\text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3))) * q_7 + 0.25 * (4 * \text{I3S} * \text{SIN}(\gamma) + \text{MW} * \text{R}^2 * \text{SIN}(\gamma) + 4 * \text{L}_8 * \text{MW} * (\text{L}_8 * \text{SIN}(\gamma) + (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_5 - \text{L}_7 * \text{COS}(\gamma)) * \text{COS}(q_3))) * q_2 - \text{g} * \text{L}_8 * \text{MW} * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) - (\text{I1S} - \text{I2S}) * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q^2 + (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3)) * q_1) * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q^2 - (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) * q_1) - 0.25 * \text{MW} * \text{R}^2 * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q_1 * q^5 + 2 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q^2 * q^5 + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q_1 * q^5 - \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * q_1 * q^2 - \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q^2 * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q^2 - (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) * q_1) * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q^2 - q^5 - (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) * q_1) - \text{L}_8 * \text{MW} * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * (\text{L}_1 + \text{L}_6) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q_1^2 + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_5 - \text{L}_7 * \text{COS}(\gamma)) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q^2 + (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_5) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * (\text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3)) * q_1^2 + \text{L}_7 * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) * q_1^2 + \text{L}_7 * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q^2 - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q^3) - \text{L}_8 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * q_1 * q^2 - \text{COS}(\gamma) * (\text{L}_3 - 2 * \text{L}_5 - \text{L}_7 * \text{COS}(\gamma)) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q_1 * q^2 - \text{L}_8 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q^2 * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q^2 - (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) * q_1) - \text{L}_8 * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3)) * q_1 * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q^2 - (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) * q_1) - 0.25 * (4 * \text{I3S} + \text{MW} * \text{R}^2 + 4 * \text{MW} * \text{L}_8^2) * q_3 - 0.25 * (4 * \text{I3S} * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) + \text{MW} * \text{R}^2 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) - 4 * \text{L}_8 * \text{MW} * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_5) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) - \text{L}_8 * \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) - \text{L}_7 * (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3)) - (\text{L}_1 + \text{L}_6) * (\text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3))) * q_1 \end{aligned}$
$\bar{F}_4 + \bar{F}_4^*$	$-0.5 * \text{MW} * \text{R}^2 * (\text{COS}(q_2) * q_1 * q^2 + q^4 + \text{SIN}(q_2) * q_1)$
$\bar{F}_5 + \bar{F}_5^*$	$0.5 * \text{MW} * \text{R}^2 * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_3) * q^2 * q^3 + \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q_1 * q^3 + \text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * q^2 - (\text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{SIN}(q_3)) * q_1 * (q^2 - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * q^3) - q^5 - (\text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_3) * \text{COS}(q_2)) * q_1)$
$\bar{F}_6 + \bar{F}_6^*$	$\begin{aligned} & \text{MW} * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_4) * (\text{SIN}(q_1) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * q_1^2 + \text{SIN}(q_1) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * q_2^2 - 2 * \text{COS}(q_1) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q_1 * q_2) + \text{MF} * (\text{L}_1 * \text{COS}(q_1) * q_1^2 + \text{L}_3 * \text{SIN}(q_1) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * q_1^2 + \text{L}_3 * \text{SIN}(q_1) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * q_2^2 - 2 * \text{L}_3 * \text{COS}(q_1) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q_1 * q_2) + \text{MS} * (\text{L}_1 + \text{L}_{10}) * \text{COS}(q_1) * q_1^2 + (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_9) * \text{SIN}(q_1) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * q_1^2 + (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_9) * \text{SIN}(q_1) * \text{SIN}(q_2) * q_2^2 - 2 * (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_9) * \text{COS}(q_1) * \text{COS}(q_2) * q_1 * q_2) + \text{L}_8 * \text{MW} * (\text{SIN}(q_1) * \text{COS}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(q_3) * (\text{COS}(\gamma) * \text{COS}(q_1) + \text{SIN}(\gamma) * \text{SIN}(q_1) * \text{SIN}(q_2))) * q_3 + (\text{MF} * (\text{L}_1 * \text{SIN}(q_1) - \text{L}_3 * \text{SIN}(q_2) * \text{COS}(q_1)) + \text{MS} * (\text{L}_1 + \text{L}_{10}) * \text{SIN}(q_1) - (\text{L}_3 - \text{L}_9) * \text{SIN} \end{aligned}$



	$\begin{aligned} & \text{SIN}(q_2) \cdot \text{COS}(q_1)) - (L_1 + L_6) \cdot \text{COS}(q_1) - L_8 \cdot (\text{SIN}(\text{gamma}) \cdot \text{SIN}(q_1) + \text{COS}(\text{gamma}) \cdot \\ & \text{SIN}(q_2) \cdot \text{COS}(q_1)) \cdot (\text{SIN}(q_2) \cdot \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(\text{gamma}) \cdot \text{SIN}(q_3) \cdot \text{COS}(q_2)) - (L_8 \cdot \text{COS}(\text{gamma}) \cdot \text{COS}(q_2) + L_7 \cdot (\text{SIN}(q_2) \cdot \text{SIN}(q_3) + \text{SIN}(\text{gamma}) \cdot \text{COS}(q_2) \cdot \text{COS}(q_3))) \cdot (\text{COS}(q_1) \cdot \text{COS}(q_2) \cdot \text{COS}(q_3) - \text{SIN}(q_3) \cdot (\text{COS}(\text{gamma}) \cdot \text{SIN}(q_1) - \text{SIN}(\text{gamma}) \cdot \text{SIN}(q_2) \cdot \text{COS}(q_1))) \cdot q_1'' \end{aligned}$
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**Verification:**

To verify the equation of motion obtained, we evaluate the equation at a condition where it is moving in a straight line. That is we let  $\dot{q}_4 = Y, \dot{q}_5 = Z, \dot{q}_6 = X, q_4 = Yt, q_5 = Zt, q_6 = Xt$ , where X, Y, Z are constant, and. Also,  $\dot{q}_1 = \dot{q}_2 = \dot{q}_3 = \dot{q}_7 = 0, \ddot{q}_1 = \ddot{q}_2 = \ddot{q}_3 = \ddot{q}_7 = 0$ .

Evaluate this, the equation of motion become all zeros. Hence it is moving in a straight line.

**CONCLUSION AND DISCUSSION:**

In this project, we formulated the equation of motion for a bicycle using Kane’s approach. The bicycle composed of four rigid bodies, the body frame, the steering column, and the front and rear wheel. Because of the complexity of this system, we utilized the Autolev software to help us formulate the equation of motion. By using Autolev, we need to follow the proper steps to define all the bodies, their center of mass position, and their mass properties. Other than that, the program can provide the equation of motion of a system in a very fast manner (provided everything is defined properly). In this process, the power of Kane’s approach becomes apparent: one can formulate the equation of motion of a multi-body system in a very efficient, and step by step manner. Hence, Kane’s approach is a very powerful tool for an engineer.

The Autolev code for this project is attached for reference.